Len

March 50, 1943

It seems to me that your search for an eventual leader of the forces of Free Italy is, on the one hand, the transposal of a military necessity into the political field, and, on the other hand, the projection of an American political custom into European affairs. The anti-fascist movement in Italy is too differentiated, in its present phase, to allow of a single leader. Besides, could you tell me who is the leader of Swiss democracy? Or of Swedish democracy? Something inconceivable in America, memely a democratic public opinion represented by a large number of men, parties and newspapers, is on the contrary possible in Europe. The problem must therefore be stated as follows: what are the motive forces of the Italian democratic revolution, and how can they be coordinated? In broad terms, it may be answered that, in the present pre-revolutionary phase, the political currents tending towards democracy in Italy are three:- .

- 1. The Socialists, who represent the democratic and active part of the working class in the North and Centre of the Paninsula, and the poor peasants in the South;
- 2. The Catholics, who represent the peasents, more especially the small landed proprietors.
- 5. The "Action Perty" (Pertito d'Azione), "Justice and Liberty" (Giustizia e Liberth), the Republican Perty, and a large number of other groups of the same kind representing